

MUSC2804

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HYfa "H\fYY" ## "&\$&\$

7ci fgY[·]Cj Yfj]Yk

GhJZZ 7 cbhJWh 8 YhJ] `g

7cbj Ybcfg

@cWUh]ck	B Ua Y	9a U]`	5j U]`UV]`]hm	@cWUhjcb	

7ci fgY 8YHJ] g

7 fYX]h'Dc]bhg'*

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y 7ci fgY

H\]g`WcifgY`]g`UVcihaig]WUhh\Y`YX[Y`cZiZcf`YIUad`Y.`bc]gY/j]c`YbWY/WcadfY\Ybg]V]`]hm/gcibX/cf[Ub]nUh]cb/dc`]h]Wg/gYY]b[/[ccX`hUghY/h\Y`aU]bghfYUa"`#i]g`h\YfYZcfY`U`WcifgY`UVcihaig]WU```]a]hgUbX`h\Y``]a]hg`cZh\Y`aig]WU`"

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GhUfh XUhY.

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`Gh XYbhg`fYV\]j Y`k f]hhYb`ZYYXVU_`UbX`U`bi a Yf]\\\`[fUXY`j]U`@A G"

5XX]h]cbU`XYhJ]`g.

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Hi fb]h]b gYh]b[. H\]g]g bchU Hi fb]h]b Ugg][ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh& 8]gW gg]cb @YUXYfg\]d

GhUfhXUhY. Bch5dd`]WUV`Y

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9UWX 'ghi XYbhik]````YUX'U'X]gWi gg]cbž'ZUWj']hUhYX'VmU'%dU[Y'XYhU]`YX'dfcj c

8YHJ]`g.

&\$\$\$"k cfXg""

Ghi XYbhg fYVW]j Y k f]hhYb ZYYXVUW_ UbX U bi a Yf]WU` [fUXY"

5XX]h]cbU`XYhU]`g.

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 $\label{eq:higher_problem} \mbox{Hi fb]h]b$^{-}gYh]b[.^{-}H\]g$^{-}g$^{-}bchU$^{-}Hi fb]h]b$^{-}Ugg][$ba^{-}Ybh^{-}$

5 https://bxubwww.Fyei]fYaYbhg

Ghi XYbhgʻUfYʻghfcb[`miYbWci fU[YX'hcʻUhhYbX'U```WUggYgʻUbX'fYj]Yk '`YWhi fY`fYWcfX]b[g"

7ci fgY'GWXYXi `Y

J]Yk 'WUgg'hja YHUV'Y

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8UHY	HmdY	7 cbhYbh
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Fygci fWyg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWYg

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: cfa U``Wci fgY`Yj U`i Uhjcb`k]```hU_Y`d`UWY`h\fci [\`A m9I dYf]YbWY"`: YY``ZfYY`hc`X]gW gg`h\Y`Wci fgY]bZcfa U``mk]h\`a Y"

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HY'Yd\cbY'9| hYfbU''Gi ddcfhcb'-',) "''' %cf'Ya U]''h\Ya 'cb'Y! hYfbU'hY'hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui ""Gi ddcfh
\ci fg'UfY', .\$\$Ua '-'%\$.\$\$da 'cb'k YY_XUmg'UbX'-.\$\$Ua '-').\$\$da 'cb'k YY_YbXg'fl *) 'XUmg'U'mYUft'''=\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ugg][ba YbhXi Y'hc'U'ZJi 'hk]h\'Hi fb]h]b'mci 'a UmUdd'm\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci f'Ub'Y! hYbg]cb\mathred{Image: Wa Jhmci h\Yf'f'Y'j UbhXcW a Ybhg\mathred{Image: Wa Uj''9! hYfbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k]'`

JbWi XY'Ug'Yj]XYbW' hc'gi ddcfhmci f'Y! hYbg]cb'Udd']\wUh]cb"'\mathred{Image: Wa Uj''9! hYfbU''Gi ddcfhmci 'k]'`

Ui hca Uh]\wU'`mfYW']j Y'U'h]\w_Yhbi a VYf\mathred{Image: hY'Yd\cbY'mci 'k]\tag{Y}\wu''mug_'\mathred{Image: Wa'\mathred{Image: hY}\wu''mug_'\mathred{Image: hY}\wu''mug_'\mathred{Image: hY}\wu''mug_'\mathred{Image: hY'Yd\cbY''mci 'k]\tag{Y}\wu''mug_'\mathred{Image: hY'\mathred{Image: hY'\mathred{I

; YbYfU``mž'UggYgga YbhiHug_g'a i ghVY'gi Va]hhYX'Y`YVWfcb]\W)``mij]U'Y]h\Yf'Hi fb]h]b'cf'U'A ccX`Y Ugg][ba Ybh'' =b']bgHJb\W'g'k \YfY'h\]g']g'bchdcgg]V`Yž']hk]```VY'gHJhYX'cb'mci f'\\circ i fgY'g'A ccX`Y'g]hY'k]h\U`hYfbUhjj Y'gi Va]gg]cb'XYHJ]`g''

cfi]bZcfa Uhjcbicbi\ckihcigi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhgicbi]bYij]UiA ccXiY.i\hdg.#gh XYbhi bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck! gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybha ccXiY

5 WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b['h\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZch\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b['h\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`±hWJb`hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUhY`W\YUh]b['hc`UWW]XYbhJ``mWcdm]b['Zfca `U`gci fWY`k]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

IBGK [fcidg'd'U[]Uf]ga]bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

 $7 \text{ cdm}b[...i g]b[...h\Y.gUa Y.cf.j Yfmig]a] \Uf'k cfXg'hc'h\Y.cf][]bU''hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h\ci h'U\V_bck `YX[]b[...h\Y.cf][]bU''hYl h'cf']XYU'k]h'cf']$

- i bXYfgfUbX mci f'f][\hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]`]hJYg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY`Uk UfY`cZd`U[]Uf]ga ž`Wcdmf][\hz'l BGK `Gh XYbh7cXY`cZ7cbXi WhUbX`5VWWdhUV`Y`l gY`cZ I BGK `=\forall H`F Ygci f\W\g`Dc`]\m\m
- VY 'Uk UfY 'cZh\Y 'ghUbXUfXg 'cZVY\Uj]ci f'Yl dYWYX 'cZYj YfmcbY ']b 'h\Y 'l BGK 'Wca a i b]hm
- `cWUHY 'gYfj]WYg'UbX ']bZcfa UH]cb'UVci hI BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh\YgY'UfYUg'k]``VY'ZJa]`]Uf'hc'mci žch\Yfg'k]``VY'bYk"'; U]b]b['U'gc`]X'i bXYfgHJbX]b['cZU``h\YfY`UhYX'UgdYWhg'cZ9@&9'k]``\Y`d'mci 'a U_Y'h\Y'a cghicZmci f'ghi X]Yg'Uh'l BGK "'\\hd.##gi V'YWfi |XYg"`]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #\`]qY#JVci hY`]qY

5 WUXYa]W±bZcfa Uhjcb