

IEST5012

9bj]fcba YbHJ`A UbU[Ya YbhDfc YWhDUdYf

HYfa 'Hk c''#'&\$%-

7ci fgY[·]Cj Yfj]Yk

`GHJZZ`7cbHJWh`8YHJ]`g`

'7cbj Ybcfg'

B Ua Y		

7ci fgY[·]8YHJ]`g

7 fYX]hDc]bhg '&'

Gi a a UfmcZhXY7ci fgY

H\Y'[cU``cZh\]g'Wci fgY`]g'hc'YbUVY'ghi XYbhg'hc'k f]H'Ub'Ybj]fcba YbHJ``a UbU[Ya Ybhdfc'YWidUdYf'VUgYX cb'a UhYf]U``[Uh\YfYX'Xi f]b['h\Y'9bj]fcba YbHJ``A UbU[Ya YbhF YgYUfW\'=bhYfbg\]d'fl9GH) \$\$('E'UbX']h]g WYUf'mfY`UhYX'hc'h\Y'gi V'YWia UhHYf'Wcj YfYX']b'h\]g'Wci fgY'''H\Y'Wci fgY'XcYg'bcha U]bHJ]b'fY[i `Uf'm gW\YXi `YX'WUggYg''<ck Yj Yf'ghi XYbhg'UfY'fYei]fYX'hc'dUff]W]dUHY']b'cfU``dfYgYbHJhcbg'cb'h\Y'dfc'YWh dUdYfg'UhH\Y'YbX'cZh\Y'hYfa '''=bZcfa U``a YYh]b[g'a UmVY'Wcbj YbYX'dYf]cX]WD``mk]h\'h\Y'Wci fgY WccfX]bUhcf'gc'h\Uh[YbYfU``X]gW gg]cbg'UVci hh\Y'dfYdUfUh]cbg'Zcf'h\Y'dUdYf'UbX'h\Y'cfU``dfYgYbHJh]cb WUb'VY'\Y'Xž'UbX'dfc[fYgg']b'fYgYUfW\']bZcfa U``mUggYggYX''H\fci [\ci hh\Y'hYfa 'cZh\Y'dfc'YWighi XYbhg k]``VY'k cf_]b['k]h\'h\Y'Wci fgY'WccfX]bUhcf'UbX'UWJXYa]WUXj]gcffgE'k \c'k]``fYj]Yk'dfc[fYgg']b dfYdUf]b['h\Y']bU`'dfc'YWidUdYf'XcW'a YbH'

H\]g`Wci fgY`]g`Uj U]`UV`Y`VmX]gHJbWY`gh Xm'

7cifgY`@YUfb]b[`CihWcaYg

%" 5dd`]YX`fYgYUfW\`g_]``g`fl]HYfUh fY`fYj]Yk žUdd`]WUh]cb`cZa Yh\cXgžXUhU`UbU`mg]gŁ &" 5bU`mg]g`cZXUhUž]bHYfdfYhUh]cb`UbX`fYdcfhik f]h]b[

HYUWX]b[GhfUhY[]Yg

GidYfj]g]cb`cb`m"

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga YbhHUg_g

5ggYgga Ybhˈt͡IJg_	K Y][\h	8iY [°] 8UHY	GhiXYbhi@YUfb]b[CihWcaYgʻ5ggYggYX
Dfc YWhVf]YZ	%\$I	9Ufimi]bih\YihYfa	%ž&
C fU``dfYgYbłUh]cb`	&\$1	Hck UfXg`h\Y`YbX`cZHYfa	%ž&
:]bU``fYdcfh	+\$1	Hc`VY`bY[ch]UhYX	%ž&

5ggYgga Ybh8YHJ]`g

5ggYgga Ybh'% Dfc YWhVf]YZ

GHUfh'XUHY.

@Yb[h\.H65

8YHU]`g. H\Y`Vf]YZk ci `X`dfcj]XY`U`VUg]Wci h]bY`cZh\Y`Ufh]WY`hc`VY`XYj Y`cdYXžh\Y`dchYbh]U``^ci fbU`fgŁZcf]hhc`VY`gi Va]hhYXžh\Y`h]a Y`]bY`Zcf`XUHU`UbU`mg]g`UbX`k f]h]b[žXYHU]`g`cZk cf_`gh]``hc`VY`WcbXi WhYX`k]h\`h\Y dUfhbYf`cf[Ub]nUh]cb"F Yj]Yk`VmWcbj YbYf`UbX`dUfhbYf`cf["

5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g.

FYei]fYa YbhgʻhcʻVYʻYgHUV`]g\YX`]bʻWebgi `HUh]ebʻk]h\ʻmei fʻWei fgYʻWebj Ybefžgi dYfj]geffgleUbXʻfY`Yj Ubh dUfhbYf`ef[Ub]gUh]ebg"`Befa U``mh\Y`dfeYWhYI hYbXgʻk ef_`U`fYUXmiXebY`Zef`=9GH) \$\$(`=bhYfbg\]d"

Hi fb]h]b`gYH]b[.`H\]g`]g`bchU`Hi fb]h]b`Ugg][ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh&. CfU`dfYgYbHJh]cb

GHUfh'XUHY.

8YHJ]`g. `CfU``dfYgYbHJh]cb`cZdfc[fYgg`a]X!gYaYgHYf

5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g.

H\Y`gWcdYžZcfaUhUbX`WcbhYbhcZmcif`dfYgYbhUh]cb`k]``VY`XYW]XYX`]b`Wcbgi`hUh]cb`k]h\`mcif gidYfj]gcffgEUbX`fY`YjUbhdUffbYf`cf[Ub]gUh]cbg"

Hi fb]hjb'gYhjb[.'H\]g']g'bchU'Hi fb]hjb'Ugg][ba Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh' .:]bU`fYdcfh

GHUfh'XUHY.

@Yb[h\. Hc VY XYHYfa]bYX k]h\ mci f`gi dYfj]gcffgŁ

8YHJ]`g. A U'cf'fYdcfhi! k f]HYb'Ug'dYYf'fYj]Yk YX'dUdYf'rc'ghmY'[i]XY'UbX'Zcfa UhUbX'H\Yb'gi Va]HYX'rc

°ci fbU``fk]ħ`Wc!Ui ħcfg\]d`k]ħ`dUfbYf`Ug`Uddfcdf]UhYE": fca `WccfX]bUhcf`UbX`dUffbYf`cf["`DYYf!fYj]Yk k]``VY`fYWY]jYXž'U`ħci [\`ħ]g`a UmVY`UZħYf`gYa YghYf"

5XX]h]cbU``XYHJ]`g.

FYgci fWg

DfYgWf]VYX F Ygci fWyg

Hc VY XYHYfa]bYX]b Webgi `HUH]cb k]h mci f gi dYfj]geffgŁ

FYWca a YbXYX⁻FYgci fWYg

Hc VY XYHYfa]bYX]b Webgi `HUH]cb k]h. mci f gi dYfj]geffgŁ

7ci fgY'9j U`i Uh]cb'UbX'8Yj Y`cda Ybh

DfYj]cigʻghiXYbhgʻ\UjYʻjUʻiYXʻh\YʻfYgYUfVX ʻdfcʻYWiUgʻUbʻcddcdfhib]mihcʻfYWi]jYʻaYbhcf]b[ʻ]bʻfYgYUfVX hYVXb]eiYgʻ'H\YʻfY`Uh]cbg\]dʻk]h\incifʻgidYfj]gcffgEjgʻU_YmY`YaYbh]bʻh\YʻgiWWYggʻcZmcifʻdfcʻYWf

5WUXYa]W<cbYghmUbX^D`U[]Uf]ga

D`U[]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[`f\Y`k cfXg`cf`]XYUg`cZcf\Yfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[`f\Ya `Ug`mci f`ck b"`=fiWUb`hU_Y`a Ubm Zcfa gžZfca `XY`]VYfUHY`W\YUh]b[`fc`UWV]XYbhU``mWcdm]b[`Zfca `U`gci fWFk]h\ci hUW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh'

I BGK '[fci dg'd`U[]Uf]ga ']bhc'h\Y'Zc``ck]b['WUhY[cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[. `i g]b[`h\Y`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmig]a]`Uf`k cfXg`hc`h\Y`cf][]bU``hYI h`cf`]XYU`k]h\ci h`UW_bck`YX[]b[`h\Y

5WUXYa]W=bZcfaUh]cb

: cf^{*}YggYbhJU^{**}gh XYbh^{*}]bZcfa UhJcb^{*}fY^{*}UhJb[^{**}hc.

- fYei YghgʻZcfʻYl hYbg]cb/
 `UhYʻgi Va]gg]cbgʻ[i]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk 'cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK < YU`h`UbX`GUZYhmidc`]WjYg/
- YI Ua]bUh]cb⁻dfcW/Xi fYg/
- ٠