



# ARTS2511

University of New South Wales

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7ci fgY`Cj Yfj JYk

`GHUZZ7cbhUW`i8YHUJ`g`

`7cbj Ybcfg`

B Ua Y	9a Uj`	5j Uj`UVj]m	@cWjhcb	D\cbY
8Yb]gY`< UbhY`	X"\UbhY`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	VmUddc]bha Ybh	A cfj Yb`6fck b &` (	- ' , ) ` \$) - *

`@YWi fYfg`

B Ua Y	9a Uj`	5j Uj`UVj]m	@cWjhcb	D\cbY
8Yb]gY`< UbhY`	X"\UbhY`4 i bgk "YXi "Ui	VmUddc]bha Ybh	A cfj Yb`6fck b	

7ci fgY'8YHJ]`g

7fYX]hDc]bHg`\*`

Gi a a UfmcZh\Y'7ci fgY

Gi VYWh5fYU.'9Wd\_S` EfgV[Wé

ǂhYfa YX]UH'; Yfa Ub'6`Vi`]Xg'cb'hY'gi WWggZ`Wéa d`Yh'cb'cZǂhYfa YX]UH'5`cf'hY`Yei`jj`U`YbhcZ%)  
mYUfg'cZ; Yfa Ub`Ub[i`U[Y`YUfb]b["`ǂWébgc`]XUH'g'UbX`YI`hYbXg'mci`f'dfyj`]ci`g`mUWéi`]fYX'cfU`UbX

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Ui hca Uh]WU`mia Uf\_YX`ei Ygh]cb`hmdYg`fY" [ "a i`h]d`Y`Wxc]WY`z`g\cfhUbgk Yfz`UbX`a UH\X`]b[ E`UbX`]bX]j ]Xi U`m  
[ fUXYX`ei Ygh]cb`hmdYg`fcdYb!YbXYXZ`g\cfhYI hgE": YYXVUW`\_j ]U`Ui hca Uh]WU`ffYW]cb`Ug`k Y`Ug`]bX]j ]Xi U`  
Wca a Ybth`UbX`gJa d`Y`Ubgk Yfg"

Hi fb]h]b`gYH]b[ . 'H\]g`]g`bchU`Hi fb]h]b`Ugg][ ba Ybh

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@Yb[ h. `%\$!%) `a ]bg

8YHU]`g. 'Gh XYbth`WcbXi WU`g\cfhX]U`c[ i Y`f) !, `a ]bgE]b`dU]fg`cf`ga U`[ fci dg": YYXVUW`\_j ]U`a Uf\_]b[  
fi Vf]Wfba Uf\_YX`]bX]j ]Xi U`mE`UbX`]bX]j ]Xi U`Wca a Ybth"

Hi fb]h]b`gYH]b[ . 'H\]g`]g`bchU`Hi fb]h]b`Ugg][ ba Ybh

5 hYbXUbW F Yei ]fYa YbHg

5 hYbXUbW cZ@YWh fYg#hi hcf]U'g ]g'a UbXUhcfm]b h]g'Wci fgY"i bYI W gYX'UVgYbW Zfca 'a cfY hUb'&\$i cZ@YWh fYg#hi hcf]U'g k ]'fYgi 'h]b hY'Uk UfX'U'ZU]'[ fUXY" b @YWh fY#hi hcf]U'g' mci 'k ]'UW] Y'mYb[ U[ Y k ]h' WcfY'Wci fgY'WcbhYbZ'YbUV]b[ 'mci 'h'UhtU]b'7 @C '&/ " "

7 ci fgY'GWXYXi `Y

[J \]yk WUgg'ha YhUVY](#)

H]a YhUV`Y`

8 UH	HmdY	7 cbhYbh
K YY_%`%*`GYdhYa VYf!&\$`GYdhYa VYf	Hcd]W	? Ud]hY`*`"6Yfi ZgV]XYf". dfcZYgg]cbg  5i ZHU_h/`A cXi``%  D`YUgY`bchY'. bc`hi hcf]U`]b`k YY_%
K YY_&.`&`GYdhYa VYf!&+`GYdhYa VYf	Hcd]W	? Ud]hY`*`"6Yfi ZgV]XYf". dfcZYgg]cbg  A cXi``&!(`
K YY_`. ` \$GYdhYa VYf!(`C WtcVYf	Hcd]W	? Ud]hY`+`": 0f]a a Yf'i bX`Yk ][( `")ZYghmY`UbX`ZJa ]m a cXY`gZ`cj Y`UbX`fca UbW  5i ZHU_hZ`A cXi``%/`&
K YY_(`+`C WtcVYf!`%`C WtcVYf	Hcd]W	? Ud]hY`+`": 0f]a a Yf'i bX`Yk ][( `")ZYghmY`UbX`ZJa ]m a cXY`gZ`cj Y`UbX`fca UbW  A cXi``"  bc`YWh fY`fdi V`]Wlc`]XUrt
K YY_)`. %(`C WtcVYf!`%`C WtcVYf	Hcd]W	? Ud]hY`+`": 0f]a a Yf'i bX`Yk ][( `")ZYghmY`UbX`ZJa ]m a cXY`gZ`cj Y`UbX`fca UbW  A cXi``"  DcfhZc`]c`=Xi Y.`%`#%\$
K YY_*. `&%`C WtcVYf!`&`C WtcVYf	Hcd]W	? Ud]hY`", ""? Ui ZYbZ`_Ui ZYbZ`_Ui ZYb". dfcXi WgZ Wcbgi a dh]cbZa U_]b[ `WU]a gZUX] Yfh]gYa YbHg`  5i ZHU_hZ`A cXi``%/`&
K YY_+. `&`,`C WtcVYf!`%`Bcj Ya VYf	Hcd]W	? Ud]hY`", ""? Ui ZYbZ`_Ui ZYbZ`_Ui ZYb". dfcXi WgZ Wcbgi a dh]cbZa U_]b[ `WU]a gZUX] Yfh]gYa YbHg`

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K YY_ ; ( 'Bcj Ya VYf! ; Bcj Ya VYf	Hcd]W	@]ghYb]b[ / '7ca dfY\Ybg]cb`HYgh`& , #/\$ ? Ud]hY` - ``9bX`]W`i fUi V`. hfUj Y` 5i zHU_hzA cXi ``%!`
K YY_- . %%Bcj Ya VYf! %) 'Bcj Ya VYf	Hcd]W	? Ud]hY` - ``9bX`]W`i fUi V`. hfUj Y` A cXi ``( ? Ud]hY` %\$`"B Uhf`]W` B Uhi f". Ybj ]fcba YbtU` ]ggi Ygž Ub]a U'g 5i zHU_hzA cXi ``% HYgh`%) #/%%
K YY_ %\$. % 'Bcj Ya VYf! &&'Bcj Ya VYf	Hcd]W	? Ud]hY` %\$`"B Uhf`]W` B Uhi f". Ybj ]fcba YbtU` ]ggi Ygž Ub]a U'g A cXi ``&!( DcfhZc`]c` =Xi Y. `&#/%%
K YY_ %%& ) 'Bcj Ya VYf! &- 'Bcj Ya VYf	Hcd]W	GdYU_]b[ `HYgh`&) #/%%

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DfYgWf]VYX`F Ygci fWg`

3ebWj fW` Wg 4#b`ge >Wz d`g` V 3dTW[feTgUZ Fw^\$ \_ [f 5 6`fG6B`- +, !' !%&!\*\$) \$%- !+Ł

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F YWca a YbXYX`F Ygci fWg

6cc\_`-`3ebWj fW` Wg 4#b`ge 9 dS`\_` Sff]` fG6B.- +, !' !%&!\*\$) \$' &!\*Ł

6cc\_`-`3ebWj fW` Wg 4#b`ge ;` fW e[hfdS[` WdfG6B.- +, !' !%&!\*\$) \$&&!+Ł

Mci`a UmZbX`UXX]hcbU`hYI hg`cb` ; Yfa Ub`[ fUa a Uf`i gYZ`""H\Y`Zc`ck ]b[ `UFY`Uj U]UV`Y`UhihY`I` BGK @]VfUfm

F Y]a Ubbz`A cb]\_Uz`7eeW f[S^9 Wd\_ S` 9 dS`\_` Sdf]ga Ub]b[ .`< i YVYfz`&\$%( Ł

GdYWXhž: fUbn`YhU`"žGVXf]hY` , Vi b[ g[ fUa a Uh\_`f]ga Ub]b[ .`< i YVYfz`&\$%\$Ł

9`Y` ; gVXcgga Ubb!< YbXYfg`chiUbX`@c]g`A`": Yi YfYž`E UZSg\_` e A gf`f` WaX9 Wd\_ S` 9 dS`\_` Sdž` fX`YX" fBYk`Mcf\_`A W fUk`!< ]ž`%- +Ł

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5gdY`hY`6%ž`C b`]bY`YI YfW]gYg`UbX`UXX]hcbU`a` UhYf]U`

Zffbe,!!i i i ž] WfžebdSUZW žWSebWj fWž` Wg!ž#!#` ° dW[fWd/\_ VW[SfZW]` V`Q` [hVŠgQefd/ 4#B`ge` V`Q] SfW`adW`\$

7ci fgY`9j U`i Uh]cb`UbX`8Yj Y`cda Ybh

7ci fgYg`UFY`dYf]cX]WU`mfYj ]Yk YX`UbX`gh`XYbfg`žYXVUW\_]g`i gYX`tc`]a dfcj Y`hYa`""

: YYXVUW\_]g`[ UhYfYX`žca`gh`XYbfg`i g]b[ `a n9! dYf]YbW`" Gh`XYbfg`UFY`YbWci fU[ YX`tc`Wca`d`Yh`hY]f gi`fj Ymg`VmUVWYgg]b[ `hY`dYfgcbU`]gYX`k YV`]b\_]j ]U`hY`A ccX`Y`Wci fgY`g]hY



Gi Va ]gg]cb`cZ5ggYgga YbhHUg\_g

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HY`Yd`cbY`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhcb`-`,`),`'`,`'`,`%cf`Ya`U]`h`Ya`cb`YI`HYfbU`HY`hgi`ddcfh4`i`bgk`"YXi`"Ui`"Gi`ddcfh`  
`ci`fg`UfY`,`.\$\$Ua`-`%\$.\$\$da`cb`k`YY`XUmg`UbX`-`.\$\$Ua`-`).\$\$da`cb`k`YY`YbXg`fI`\*)`XUmg`U`mY`UfL`≠mci`  
UfY`i`bUV`Y`hc`gi`Va`]hmc`i`f`Ugg][`ba`YbhXi`Y`hc`U`ZU`hik`]h`Hi`fb]h]b`mci`a`Um`Udd`mi`Zc`f`Ub`YI`HYbg]cb`z`Vi`hmc`i`  
a`i`ghfY`hU]b`mci`f`h]W`Yhbi`a`VYf`Zca`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhfU`cb[`k`]h`Ubmc`h`Yf`fY`Yj`UbhXcW`a`Yb`hg`L`hc`  
]bWi`XY`Ug`Yj`]XYbW`hc`gi`ddcfhmc`i`f`YI`HYbg]cb`Udd`]W]h]cb"≠mci`Ya`U]`9I`HYfbU`Gi`ddcfhmc`i`k`]"`

5 WUXYa ]W<c bYghmUbX`D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga `]g`i g]b[ `hY`k cfXg`cf]XYUg`cZchYfg`UbX`dfYgYbh]b[ `hYa `Ug`mci f`ck b" `hWUb`hU`Y`a Ubm  
Zcfa gZ`Zca `XY`]VYfUHY`WXYU]b[ `hc`UWV]XYbhU`mW`dm]b[ `Zca `U`gci fW`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ Ya Ybh`

I BGK `[ fci dg`d`U[ ]Uf]ga `]bhc`hY`Zc`ck ]b[ `WUHY`[ cf]Yg.

7 cdm]b[ .`i g]b[ `hY`gUa Y`cf`j Yfmg]a ]Uf`k cfXg`hc`hY`cf][ ]bU`hYI hcf]XYU`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ ]b[ `hY  
gci fW`cf`i g]b[ `ei chU]cb`a Uf\_g" `H\]g`U`gc`Udd`]Yg`hc`]a U[ YgZ`UfhUbX`XYg][ b`dfc`YWgZ`Ug`k Y`Ug  
dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dfYgYbh]g`UbchYf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h`ci hWYX]h`

hUddfcdf]UHY`dUfUd`fUg]b[ .`7`Ub[ ]b[ `U`ZYk `k cfXg`UbX`d`fUgYg`k \]Y`a cghmifYU]b]b[ `hY`cf][ ]bU`  
ghfi W`i fY`UbX`#`f`dfc[ fYgg]cb`cZ]XYUg`cZ`hY`cf][ ]bU`Z`UbX`]bZcfa U]cb`k ]h`ci hUW\_bck`YX[ Ya Ybh`H\]g`U`gc  
Udd`]Yg`]b`dfYgYbhU]cbg`k \YfY`gca YcbY`dUfUd`fUgYg`UbchYf`g`]XYUg`cf`k cfXg`k ]h`ci hWYX]hU`bX`hc  
d]YW]b[ `hc[ YhYf`ei chYg`UbX`dUfUd`fUgYg`]bhc`U`bYk `k \c`Yz`k ]h`ci hUddfcdf]UHY`fYZYfYbW]b[ "

7 c`i g]cb.`k cf\_]b[ `k ]h`chYfg`Vi hdUgg]b[ `cZ`hY`k cf\_]Ug`U`dYfgcb`g`]bX]j ]Xi U`k cf\_]7 c`i g]cb`U`gc  
]bWi XYg`dfcj ]X]b[ `mci f`k cf\_]hc`UbchYf`gh`XYbhVYZc`fY`hY`Xi Y`XUHY`Zc`f`Zc`hY`di fdcgY`cZ`hY`a

- i bXYfghUbx'mci f'f][ \hg'UbX'fYgdcbg]V]h]Yg'Ug'U'gh XYbhUhl BGK
- VY'Uk UfY'cZd'U[ ]Uf]ga ž'Wcdmf][ \hžI BGK 'Gh XYbh7cXY'cZ7cbXi W'Ubx'5Ww'dhUV'Y'I gY'cZ I BGK '⇒H'F Ygci fW'g'Dc`]Wm
- VY'Uk UfY'cZh'Y'ghUbxUfXg'cZVY\Uj ]ci f'YI dYW'X'cZYj Yfmcby`]b'h'Y'I BGK 'Wca a i b]m
- `cWJh'gYfj ]Wg'UbX'j]bZcfa Uh]cb'UVci hl BGK 'UbX'I BGK '@]VfUfm

Gca Y'cZh'YgY'UfYUg'k ]`VY'ZJa ]]Uf'hc'mci ž'ch'Yfg'k ]`VY'byk "; U]b]b[ 'U'gc`X'i bXYfghUbx]b[ 'cZU`h'Y fY'UH'X'UgdYW'g'cZ9@-G9'k ]`Y'd'mci 'a U\_Y'h'Y'a cghcZmci f'gh X]Yg'Uhl BGK ""

[\hfd.##ji V'YWf i \]XYg" \]VfUfm'i bgk "YXi "Ui #` \]gY#JVci h' \]gY](#)

5 WUXYa ]WbZcfa Uh]cb`

: cfYggYbh]U`ghi XYbh]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[ `rc.

- fYei Ygh]Zc`fYI h`bg]cb/
- `Uh]`gi Va ]gg]cbg`[ i ]XY`]bYg/
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