ARTS2272

H\Y˙9i fcdYUb˙K cfˋXž˙%) $$!% $$

HYfa ˙H\fYY˙˙##˙&$&$

GW̌cc˙˙cŽ<i a Ub]ȟYg˙UbX˙@Jb[i U[Yg˙˙##˙ˋl BGK ˙˙5 ﬁˋg˙UbX˙GcˋVŴU˙˙GW̌YbV̌g

7ci fgY˙Cj Yfj]Yk

GHJZZ˙7cbHJWh8YHJ]`g

7cbj Ybcfg

BUa Y	9a UJ`	5j UJ`UVJ]`hm	@cWJhJcb	D\cbY

7ci fgY 8YHU]`g

7fYX]h Dc]bhg *

Gi a a Ufm cZ h\Y 7ci fgY

H\Y 9i fcdYUb k cf Xž %) $$!% $$]g Ub]bhfcXi Whcfm Wci fgY hc YUf m]a cXYfb \]ghcfm ÷ iU]a g hc dfcj]XY U [YbYfU` _bck `YX[Y cZ 9i fcdYUb dc`]h]Wg ž gcW]Yhm ž YWcbca m UbX Wi `hi fY VYhk YYb h\Y F YbU]ggUbWY UbX h\Y : fYbW\ F Yj c`i h]cb" K Y k]`` ZcWi g cb h\Y a cgh g][ b]÷WUbh Yj Ybhg UbX XYj Y`cda Ybhg h\Uh g\UdYX 9i fcdYUb \]ghcfmž ]bW`i X]b[ h\Y f YgY cZ \i a Ub]ga ž fY`][ ]ci g fY÷cfa ž ghUhY ÷cfa Uh]cb UbX WY bhfU` ]gUh]cbž cj YfgYUg Yl dUbg]cbž [ `cVU` ]a dUWh ]ga ž UbX h\Y Ya Yf[ YbWY cZ YdfYgYbhUh]j Y [ cj Yfba Ybh" K Y k ]`` `cc_ Uh

5ggYgga Ybh

5ggYgga Ybh HUg_g

5ggYgga Ybh HUg_	K Y][\h	8i Y 8UhY	Gh XYbh @UFb]b[Ci HWta Yg 5ggYggYX
:]Y Xk cf_ Dcfhc]c	&$ı	% #%$#&$&$ $-.$$ DA	&ž(ž) ž* ž+
9I Ua	($ı	: cfa U 9I Ua DYf]cX	%ž ž)
F YgYUfW 9ggUm	($ı	$* #%%#&$% $(.$$ DA	%ž&ž ž(ž) ž+

5ggYgga Ybh 8YHU]`g

5ggYgga Ybh % :]Y Xk cf_ Dcfhc]c

GHUfh XUhY

@Yb[h\ . %) $$ k cfXg

8YHU]`g.

Ghi XYbhg k] ` gi Va]h Ub]bX]j]Xi U Z]Y Xk cf UbU mg]g f%) $$ k cfXgŁ VUgYX cb U dfY]a]bUfm[fci d k cf_"

; fci d YgYUfW .) ı f ghi XYbhg [Yhh\ Y gUa Y a Uf_Ł bX]j]Xi U UbU mg]g. %) ı

: YYXVUW_ dfcj]XYX j]U]bX]j]Xi U Wca a Ybhg UbX WUgg X]gW gg]cb"

5XX]h]cbU XYHU]`g.

bX]j]Xi U Dcfhc]c]g Xi Y cb % #%$#&$&$ž - "$$ d"a "

; fci d dfYgYbhUh]cb f ghf]Whm cZ Yb a]bi hYg Xi fUh]cbŁ]g Xi Y cb %(#%#&$& Xi f]b[h hcf]U `h]a Y Y]h\ Yf XY`j YfYX]b Ub cb]bY gYgg]cb fHI H#%Ł cf ZUW h c ZUW fHI H#&ż HI H#$ Ł"

8YdYbX]b[i dcb h\ Y 7 CJ ß!%- g]hi Uh]cbž UbX h\ Y h]a YHUV YX XY`j Yfm cZ h hcf]U gYgg]cbgž h\ Y Z]Y Xk cf_ Wca dcbYbh k] HU Y d UWY]b mci f U cWUhYX [fci dg Y]h\ Yf]b dYfgcb Uhh\ Y 5fh; U YfmcZ B GK ž 5fh; U Yfm FXž GmXbYm B GK '&$$$ cf j]U U]j]fh U j]g]hhc]hg k YVg]hY \YfY \hhdg. #k k k "Ufh[U Yfmbgk "[cj "Ui #

h]g Yl dYWhYX h\ Uh[fci d Wc UVcfUh]cb cb h\ ]g Z]Y Xk cf_ UggYgga Ybh k] Wca a Yb WY Vm K YY_ ' k]h\ Vch\ h\ Y]bX]j]Xi U UbX [fci d k cf_ hc VY UWh]j YX UbX gi Va]hhYX Vm K YY_) "

Gi Va]gg]cb bchYg. bX]j]Xi U dcfhc]cg a i ghVY gi Va]hhYX Ug K cfX XcWi a Ybhg j]U Hi fb]h]b"; fci d gi Va]gg]cbg g\ci X]bW XY U Dck YfDc]bhdfYgYbhUh]cb"

Hi fb]h]b gYhh]b[. H\ ]g Ugg][ma Ybh]g gi Va]hhYX h\ fci [\ Hi fb]h]b UbX ghi XYbhg Xc bch gYY Hi fb]h]b g]a]Uf]hmfYdcfhg"

5ggYgga Ybh &. 9I Ua

GHJfhXUhY.

5HHYbXUbWW¨FYei]fYaYbhg

		Mci ´UfY´Yl dYWYifYX´hc´dfcj]XY´U´%$!a]bi hY´[fci d dfYgYbhUh]cbž]bWcfdcfUh]b[´U´Dck YfDc]bh dfYgYbhUh]cb"
	5ggYgga Ybh	ɆDX]j]Xi U`:]Y`Xk cf_´Dcfh z`c]cg´a i ghVY´gi Va]]hYX j]U´Hi fb]h]b´
		ɆDX]j]Xi U`:]Y`Xk cf_´Dcfh z`c]cg´a i ghVY´gi Va]]hYX j]U´Hi fb]h]b´

F Ygci fVWg

DfYgVVf]VYX F Ygci fVWg

H\Y Wci fgY hYl hVcc_ž 6YUh? Øa]b fVYX"łž FZW 7 gdabVVS I adVł #' " " Ž#*" " , 3` ;` fdaVgUf[a` fa 7 Sdk
? aVVd : [efadkž fX 9X"ž@cbXcb ⁄ BYk Mcf_ F ci hYX[Y &$%, ž]g Uj U] UV Y hc ghl XYbhg]b Y!Vcc_ žcfa Uh

Gi Va]gg]cb cZ 5ggYgga Ybh HUg_g

Hi fb]h]b Gi Va]gg]cb

Zmci YbWci bh Yf U dfcV Ya k \Yb UhhYa dh]b[hc gi Va]hmci f Ugg][ba Ybh h\fci [\ Hi fb]h]b bž d YUgY hY Yd \cbY 9I hYfbU Gi ddcfh cb - ' ,) '' ' ' %cf Ya U]h Ya cb YI hYfbU hY hgi ddcfh4 i bgk "YXi "Ui "" Gi ddcfh \ci fg UfY ', .$$Ua – %$.$$da cb k YY_XUmg UbX – .$$Ua –) .$$da cb k YY_YbXg fl *) XUmg U mYUfŁ" Zmci UfY i bUV Y hc gi Va]hmci f Ugg][ba Ybh Xi Y hc U ZUi hk]h \ Hi fb]h]b mci a UmUdd mZcf Ub YI hYbg]cbž Vi hmci a i ghfYHU]b mci f h]W Yhbi a VYf Zca 9I hYfbU Gi ddcfhU cb[k]h \ Ubmch Yf fY Yj UbhXcWa YbhgŁhc]bWi XY Ug Yj]XYbWY hc gi ddcfhmci f YI hYbg]cb Udd]WU]cb" Zmci Ya U]h 9I hYfbU Gi ddcfhmci k] Ui hca Uh]WU mfYWY]j Y U h W_Yhbi a VYfz Vi h]Zmci hY Yd \cbY mci k] bYYX hc gdYW]Z WU mUg_ Zcf cbY" Hi fb]h]b U gc dfcj]XYg i dXUhYg cb h Y]r gmghYa ghUi g cb Hk]h hYr"

; YbYfU mz UggYgga Ybh HUg_g a i ghVY gi Va]hhYX Y YWfcb]WU mj]U h Y Hi fb]h]b cf U A ccX Y Ugg][ba Ybh –b]bghUbWYg k \YfY h]g]g bch dcgg]V Yž h]k] VY ghUhYX cb mci r Wci fgY'g A ccX Y g]hY k]h \ U hYrbUh]j Y gi Va]gg]cb XYhU]'g"

: cf]bZcfa Uh]cb cb \ck hc gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybhg cb]bYž j]U A ccX Y. \Hdg.##ghi XYbh]i bgk "YXi "Ui #\ck ! gi Va]hUgg][ba Ybh ma ccX Y

5WⱮXYa]W<cbYghmUbX D`U[ ]Uf]ga

D`U[ ]Uf]ga ]gi g]b[ h\Y k cfXg cf ]XYUg cZ ch\Yfg UbX dfYgYbh]b[ h\Ya Ug mci f ck b" ‡WUb U[ Ya Ubm Zcfa gž Zca XY `VYfUhY W\YUh]b[hc UWW]XYbhU mWcdm]b[Zca U gci fWY k]h\ci h UW_bck `YX[Ya Ybh"

I BGK [fci dg d`U[ ]Uf]ga ]bhc h\Y Zc `ck]b[WUhY[cf]Yg.

- i bXYfghUbX mci f f][\hg UbX fYgdcbg]V]`]h]Yg Ug U gh XYbh Uhl BGK

- VY Uk UfY cZ d U[ ]Uf]ga ž Wdmf][\h ž l BGK Gh XYbh 7 cXY cZ 7 cbXi Wh UbX 5 WW dh UV Y l gY cZ l BGK =7 H F Ygci fW g Dc`]Wm

- VY Uk UfY cZ h Y gh UbX Uf Xg cZ VY\Uj]ci f Yl dYWY X cZ Yj Yf mcbY]b h Y l BGK Wca a i b]hm

- cWU h Y gYfj]W g UbX]b Zcfa Uh cb UVci h l BGK UbX l BGK @ VfUfm

Gca Y cZ h YgY UfY Ug k]`` VY Za ]]Uf hc mci ž ch Yfg k ]`` VY bYk " ; U]b]b[U gc]X i bXYfghUbX]b[cZU``h Y fY`UhYX UgdYWg cZ 9@G9 k ]`` Y`d mci a U_Y h Y a cgh cZ mci f ghiXYg Uhl BGK "
\hhd.##gi V YWWi]XYg"`VfUfm i bgk "YXi "Ui #`gY#UVci h Y`gY

5 WUXYa]W‡bZcfa Uh]cb

: cf`YggYbh]U``ghi XYbh`]bZcfa Uh]cb`fY`Uh]b[``hc.

- fYei Yghg`Zcf`Yl hYbg]cb/
- `UhY`gi Va]gg]cbg`[i ]XY`]bYg/
- fYj]Yk `cZa Uf_g/
- I BGK `<YU`h\`UbX`GUZYhm`dc`]W]Yg/
- Yl Ua]bUh]cb`dfcWYXi fYg/
- gdYW]U``Wcbg]XYfUh]cb`]b`h\Y`Yj YbhcZ]``bYgg`cf`a]gUXj Ybhi fY/
- ghi XYbh`Yei ]hmUbX`X]gUV]`]hm/
- UbX`ch\Yf`YggYbh]U``UWUXYa]W]bZcfa Uh]cbžgYY

\hhdg.##k k k "Ufhgi bgk "YXi "Ui #W`ffYbhghi XYbhg#UWUXYa ]W]bZcfa Uh]cb#dfchcWc`g![i]XY`]bYg#

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‡a U[Y`7 fYX]h

"7 cfcbU`@]gU""`Di V`]WXca U]b"

7 F ‡7 C G

7 F ‡7 C G`Dfcj ]XYf`7 cXY. `$$$-, ;

5 W_bck `YX[Ya Ybh cZ'7 ci bhfm

K Y`UW_bck `YX[Y`h\Y`6YXY[U`dYcd`Y`k \c`UfY`h\Y`hfUX]h]cbU``WghcX]Ubg`cZh\Y``UbXg`cb`k \]W\`I BGK
? Ybg]b[hcb`WUa di g`]g``cWUhYX"